

**Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine  
Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University**

Department of Law of the European Union

**WORK PROGRAMME OF ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE  
"JUDICIAL PROTECTION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION"**

**Level of higher education** – Second (Master's) level

**Degree of higher education** – Master's degree

**Field of knowledge** – 29 "International relations"

**Speciality** – 293 "International Law"

**Discipline status** – the student's discretion

**Recruitment year** – 2022

Approved at the meeting Academic council  
Protocol No. 1 of June 30, 2022  
(put into effect by the Rector's order No. 164 of 30.08.2022)



**Rector**

**Anatolii Getman**

Kharkiv 2022

**Work programme of academic discipline "Judicial protection in the European Union"** for students of higher education of the second (master's) level of higher education in the field of knowledge 29 "International relations" of the speciality 293 "International law". Kharkiv: Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University, 2022. 34 p.

Developer:  
Tetyana Komarova,  
Doctor of Law, Professor

Approved at the meeting of the EU Law Department  
(minutes No.1 dated "01" September 2022)

**The head of the department** – Yakovyuk Ivan Vasyliovych, doctor of legal sciences, professor, professor

The updated version (with changes and additions) was approved at a meeting of the Department of Law of the European Union (minutes No 12 of 22 June 2023)

**The head of the department** – Komarova Tatyana Vyacheslavovna, doctor of legal sciences, professor, professor

## Contents

1. Introduction .....	4
2. Description of the discipline (educational units) .....	10
3. Programme of the discipline .....	10
4. Resource provision of discipline .....	13
4.1. Forms of organization of the educational process and types of educational classes .....	13
4.2. Independent work of students of higher education .....	13
4.3. Educational technologies and teaching methods .....	13
4.4. Forms of pedagogical control and criteria of assessment of learning outcomes .....	15
4.5. Educational, methodological and information support of the discipline .....	19
Appendix 1. Map of subject competencies in the discipline .....	26
Appendix 2. Map of learning outcomes of a higher education student formulated in terms of competencies .....	29
Appendix 3. Matrix of links of discipline modules, learning outcomes and subject competencies in the discipline programme .....	32

## 1. In step

### 1.1. *The aim and tasks of the discipline.*

*The aim of the discipline* is to form theoretical, practical and scientific knowledge in the field of judicial protection in the EU, the principles of its provision and guarantees, the functioning and implementation of the jurisdictions granted to the Court of Justice of the EU, the formation of professional ideas about the mechanisms for protecting the rights of individuals within the Union, deepening the legal outlook of students, as well as in the development of skills to correctly use the EU law in future professional activities.

#### *Tasks:*

- mastering by students of the necessary theoretical provisions developed by the EU law, which reveal the essence and peculiarities of judicial protection in the EU;
- mastering the normative material resulting from the law-making activity of EU institutions and bodies, the practice of the EU judicial system, as well as those rules of conduct that are formed in the process of cooperation between the EU, its member states and other subjects of international law;
- familiarization with the process of formation and functioning of all parts of the judicial system of the European Union;
- familiarization with the latest case law of the EU judicial system, as well as the development of students' skills to independently analyze and evaluate it, in particular through theoretical generalization of practical experience;
- identification of applied problems arising as a result of the protection of the rights of individuals in the EU judicial system, identification of ways to optimize these mechanisms;
- developing of skills to protect the rights of national law subjects to EU law;
- familiarization students with the methodology of obtaining information on various aspects of the judicial system of the European Union, including with through bibliography and modern technical means (electronic databases and the Internet).

The task of the discipline includes teaching students to prepare court speeches and participate in court debates.

*1.2. Status of the discipline in the structure of the educational and professional programme:* at the student's discretion.

*1.3. Prerequisites:* European Union law and its system.

*1.4. Necessities:* Legal regulation of the EU internal market, EU corporate law and governance, European Union competition (anti-monopoly) law, Protection of rights in the European Court of Human Rights, EU migration law.

*1.5. –*

*1.6. List of subject competencies of a higher education applicant:*

SC 1. Ability to reasonable formulate and express own position regarding the current issues of judicial protection of the European Union.

SC 2. Ability to correctly interpret and apply court decisions of the courts of the European Union.

SC 3. Knowledge and critical understanding of the main theories, principles of construction and functioning of the judicial system of the European Union.

SC 4. Ability to analyze, interpret, correctly apply the learned categories of case law of the European Union.

SC 5. Ability to analyze legal phenomena, legal facts, legal norms and legal relations arising in the process of judicial protection in the European Union.

SC 6. Ability to reproduce the main approaches and methods of dispute resolution in the courts of the European Union using game simulation.

SC 7. The ability to use information technologies and databases in the process of collecting and processing information within the limits of a specific topic regarding judicial protection in the European Union.

SC 8. Ability to independently identify and research legal issues arising in the context of EU court rulings and their impact on the law of member states and legal systems of third countries, including Ukraine.

SC 9. Ability to conduct analytical research on the impact of European Union case law on EU institutions and law.

SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and opinions regarding the case law of the EU courts in certain areas of European Union law.

SC 11. Ability to assess the effectiveness of judicial protection mechanisms in the EU and to determine the prospects for their further development.

SC 12. Ability to identify the shortcomings of the mechanisms for the protection of the rights of private individuals in the courts of the European Union, to propose ways of their improvement.

SC 13. Knowledge of the peculiarities of legal regulation and the principles of the legal status of a person in the EU and the specifics of the legal protection of various categories of private individuals in the EU: citizens of the European Union, privileged foreigners, foreigners, legal entities, etc.

SC 14. Ability to analyze the norms of judicial law-making of the courts of the European Union, in particular those that are applied to the subjects of the national law of Ukraine.

SC 15. Ability to give a general description of the features and principles of building the institutional system of the European Union, the composition of the institutional system, the legal status of institutions, bodies and agencies of the European Union and the place of the judicial system in it.

SC 16. Knowledge of the jurisdiction of each EU court and its types and the relationship with the competence of the EU member states.

SC 17. Knowledge of the history and evolution of the judicial system of the European Communities and the European Union in the context of the development of European integration.

SC 18. Ability to analyze the impact of the case law of the EU courts on human rights in the EU.

SC 19. The ability to identify and evaluate current problems regarding the interaction of EU judicial law and the national law of Ukraine.

SC 20. Ability to work with the European Union court decisions, as well as with statistical and technical documentation, which affect the implementation of the Association Agreement between Ukraine and the EU.

*The explanation of general and special competencies is defined in the map of subject competencies (Appendix 1)*

*1.7. List of learning outcomes for a higher education student:*

LO 1.1. Demonstrate knowledge of key concepts, principles, theories and doctrines of European Union case law.

LO 1.2. Demonstrate knowledge of the specifics of the EU legal system, its sources and peculiarities of their formation and application, and their place in this hierarchy of EU case law.

LO 1.3. Demonstrate knowledge of the laws of the evolution of the EU judicial system, its stages and the evolution of the jurisdiction of the EU judicial system.

LO 1.4. Search, independently study and analyze domestic and foreign international legal literature in the context of researching current problems of judicial protection in the European Union.

LO 1.5. Describe the evolution and current state of subjects subject to protection in the courts of the European Union.

LO 1.6. Identify the problems of access of Ukrainian legal subjects to judicial protection in the European Union.

LO 1.7. Analyse the main approaches to determining the nature and place of judicial law of the European Union in the process of forming mechanisms for the protection of individual rights, to be able to compare these mechanisms with other international mechanisms and national remedies.

LO 1.8. Identify problems that arise in the process of applying judicial protection mechanisms at the level of the European Union and EU member states, to propose ways of overcoming them in accordance with the principles of EU law, fundamental principles of international law, general principles of law, the practice of international organizations and modern doctrinal developments on the relevant issues.

LO 1.9. Characterize the current state of development of mechanisms of judicial protection in the European Union, to formulate own proposals for the improvement of the relevant mechanisms of judicial protection of various legal subjects.

LO 2.1. Carry out a logical, critical and systematic analysis of regulatory legal acts of the European Union and decisions of the courts of the European Union.

LO 2.2. Carry out a critical analysis of case law on various categories of cases under the jurisdiction of the courts of the European Union.

LO 2.3. Characterize the stages of development of mechanisms for the protection of the rights of individuals in the courts of the European Union.

LO 2.4. Identify the nature of judgements and rulings of EU courts.

LO 2.5. Demonstrate knowledge of case law relating to the protection of the rights of Ukrainian individuals in the European Union.

LO 3.1. Demonstrate knowledge of the legal basis of the structure and functioning of the EU judicial system.

LO 3.2. To characterize the current problems of modern judicial protection mechanisms in the European Union.

LO 3.3. Identify the criteria for plaintiffs in EU courts.

LO 3.4. Provide professional advice on the protection of the rights and interests of entities of various levels in the European Union.

LO 3.5. Characterize the strategic directions of Ukraine's foreign policy towards the European Union, the effectiveness of cooperation in the relevant directions.

LO 3.6. Carry out an analysis of the process of implementation of Ukraine's international legal obligations under the Association Agreement and EU case law and to demonstrate the ability to justify proposals for amendments to the legislation of Ukraine taking into account EU case law.

*Explanation of the results of mastering the discipline and the results of training by speciality and specialization is determined in the map of training results, formulated in terms of competencies (Appendix 2)*

### *1.8. Programme modules discipline.*

**Module 1.** Organizational structure of the judicial system of the European Union.

**Module 2.** Major proceedings in the Court of Justice of the EU.

**Module 3.** The impact of the CJEU case law on the EU legal order.

*The explanation of the modules of the competence-based curriculum of the discipline is defined in the matrix of links between the modules of the discipline, learning outcomes and subject competencies (Appendix 3).*



## 2. Description of the discipline (academic units)

Course	Level of education, field of knowledge, specialty, specialization	Didactic structure and number of hours
Number of ECTS credits: 4.0 Number of modules: 3 Total hours: 120 Weekly hours: 2-4	Level of education – second (master’s) degree  Field of knowledge - 29 "International relations"  Speciality - 293 "International Law"	<b>Module 1</b> Lectures: 4 Practical lessons: 4 Individual work: 16  <b>Module 2</b> Lectures: 8 Practical classes: 10 Individual work: 40  <b>Module 3</b> Lectures: 6 Practical lessons: 6 Individual work: 26  <b>Types of control:</b> current control; final control of knowledge (credit)

## 3. Programme of the discipline

### **Module 1. Organizational structure of the European Union judicial system.**

*The history of the formation of the judicial system of the European Union.*

Robert Schuman's Declaration of 1950 (the "Monet-Schuman" method). The establishment of the European Coal and Steel Community in 1951, proposed models for the future judiciary and the establishment of the Court of Justice of the European Coal and Steel Community. Jurisdiction of the Court of Justice of the European Coal and Steel Community. Establishment of the European Economic Community and the European Atomic Energy Community under the Treaties of Rome in 1957. Extension of the jurisdiction of the Court of the European Communities. The establishment of the European Union in 1992 and the impact of the reform on the

Court of the European Communities. Reform of the Court of the European Communities according to the Amsterdam 1997 and Nice Treaties 2000. Draft Constitution for Europe 2004. Lisbon Treaty 2007 as a new stage in the development of European integration and reform of the EU judicial system. Judicial reform of 2017. The EU judicial system in the institutional system of the Union.

*The structure of the EU judicial system at the present stage.* Principles of the EU judicial system. General characteristics of the EU judicial system: the Court of Justice and the General Court. The procedure for the formation of judicial system. Internal structure of judicial system. Legal status of judges and Advocates General in the EU judicial system. The system of jurisdiction of the Court of Justice and procedural forms of its implementation. The system of jurisdiction of the General Court.

## **Module 2. Major proceedings in the Court of Justice of the EU.**

*Proceedings to ensure enforcement of obligations under EU law.* Grounds of proceedings. Subjects of the proceedings. Stages of the proceedings: administrative and judicial stages. Phases of the administrative stage: Commission's investigation, issuance of a formal summons and issuance of a reasoned opinion. The effect of the decisions of the Court of Justice of the EU in these proceedings. Imposition of sanctions: fines and/or penalties. Enforcement of judgements.

*Proceedings for the repeal of illegitimate EU regulations.* Object of appeal. Grounds for recognizing the act as invalid: lack of competence of the institution, body or institution to adopt the act, significant procedural violations in the adoption of the act, violation of the provisions of founding agreements or other legal norms relating to their application, or abuse of power. Claimants: privileged, semi-privileged, non-privileged. *Locus standi* proof by non-privileged plaintiffs (private individuals): the existence of a direct and individual impact of the act on a private individual. Practice with a Ukrainian element.

*Preliminary proceedings on the examination of cases at the request of the national courts of the Member States.* The subject matter of preliminary proceedings. The concept of "national court or tribunal". The right/obligation to apply with a preliminary request. Form of preliminary request.

*Other proceedings in the Court of Justice of the EU.* The procedure for challenging the illegitimate inaction of the EU institutions, the procedure for claims for extra-contractual liability of the Union, the procedure for issuing conclusions on the compatibility of international agreements concluded by the Union and third countries or international organizations with the founding treaties, the procedure for issuing decisions in accordance with arbitration clauses, etc.

### **Module 3. The impact of the CJEU case law on the EU legal order.**

*Judgement of the Court of Justice of the EU: nature and functions.* Appealing decisions of the General Court. The nature of decisions of the EU judicial system. Types of decisions issued by EU courts: decisions, orders, conclusions. The place of judgments in the hierarchy of sources of EU law. Issues related to the doctrine of *stare decisis* within the EU judicial system. Methods of interpretation used by EU judicial bodies in their activities. Interaction with other international judicial institutions: the European Court of Human Rights (in the context of EU's accession to the Convention on Fundamental Rights and Freedoms of 1950), the EFTA Court, etc. Cooperation with national judicial institutions of the EU member states and its role in the formation of the integration legal order.

*The impact of the practice of the EU judicial system on EU institutions and law.* Development of the principle of institutional balance by the EU Court of Justice. Establishment of the principle of autonomy of the EU legal order by the case law of the Court of Justice of the EU. Establishment and development of the principle of direct effect of EU law. Establishment and development of the doctrine of liability of EU member states for breach of EU law. Protection of human rights by the EU judicial system. Establishment and development of the rule of law principle and recent trends (cases against Poland and Hungary).

*Overview of the CJEU case law for the past year. General statistical review of the case law of the Court of Justice in 2022. Focus of the Court of Justice in certain areas of EU law in 2022. General statistical review of the case law of the General Court for 2022. Focus of the case law of the General Court in certain areas of EU law in 2022.*

#### **4. Resource support of the discipline**

##### *4.1. Forms of organization of the educational process and types of educational classes*

Forms of organization of the educational process include educational classes, individual assignments and independent work.

Depending on the purpose, educational classes are divided into the following types: lecture, practical class, individual work, consultation, etc.

##### *4.2. Independent work of students of higher education*

The content of independent work, as a type of student's extracurricular work, is determined by the programme of the "Judicial System of the European Union" discipline, methodical materials, tasks and teacher's instructions.

In the process of work, the student must independently process lecture notes, materials presented in textbooks, study guides on the law of the European Union, sources of EU law and national law of Ukraine and foreign countries, supranational and national judicial practice in accordance with the topics of the discipline. It is also important to work with scientific and practical comments, monographs, scientific articles, other scientific and educational literature recommended by the teacher. Methodical materials should provide for the possibility of self-monitoring by the student.

The student's individual work on learning the educational material can be done in the University's scientific library, study rooms, computer classes (laboratories), and also at home.

Where necessary, this work is carried out in accordance with a schedule prepared in advance, which guarantees the possibility of individual access of the student to the necessary didactic tools.

2. Forms of independent student work :

- preparation of an individual final written work;
- written homework;
- assimilation of theoretical material on the topics of practical classes;
- revision of lecture materials;
- work in information networks;
- studying of additional literature;
- case study development;
- essay on highly specialized issues;
- creation of a training course portfolio and its presentation;
- writing abstracts, reports and their presentation;
- preparation and publication of scientific articles, theses of scientific reports;
- participation in student scientific and practical conferences;
- participation in court debates on EU law;
- compiling a bibliography on the relevant topic;
- generalization of court case law;
- commenting on the sources of the law of the European Union, as well as the national law of Ukraine, in particular the Association Agreement between Ukraine and the EU;
- other forms of work.

The student's choice of types of individual work is carried out according to his own interests and agreed with the teacher, who ensures the organization, control and assessment of the quality of the relevant work.

Individual work is intended to deepen students' knowledge of the topics covered by the discipline.

### *4.3. Educational technologies and teaching methods*

- educational technologies: problem-based learning, contextual learning, student-centred learning, audio-visual technologies, scientific discussions, interactive technologies, IT technologies, etc.;

- teaching methods: discussion, press conference, cooperative learning, situational modelling, court debates, Socratic method, flipped learning.

### *4.4. Forms of pedagogical control and the system of assessment of the quality of formed competences based on the results of mastering a discipline*

Forms of students' knowledge control are ongoing monitoring and final control.

The task of ongoing monitoring is to check the understanding and assimilation of certain material, the ability to independently process texts, the ability to understand the content of a topic or section, the ability to publicly or in writing present certain material (presentation).

The objects of ongoing monitoring of students' knowledge are:

a) systematic and active work at lectures, practical classes (attending relevant forms of the educational process, activity and level of knowledge when discussing issues; participation in student conferences, circles, competitions, Olympiads; other forms of work);

b) performing of tests (test modules);

c) completion of tasks for independent processing (independent processing of topics in general or individual issues; writing abstracts, essays and their presentation; preparation of abstracts of educational or scientific texts; preparation of abstract materials from publications; other forms of work).

During the practical lesson, a student can receive a grade on a six-point scale (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6);

The mandatory form of individual work of students is the preparation of an individual final written work. The maximum number of points based on the results of the defense of an individual final written work is 20 points.

The form of final control of the knowledge of higher education students in the discipline is a differentiated test. The minimum number of points for receiving a differentiated credit is 60 points.

Distribution of points between forms of organization of the educational process and types of control measures:

ongoing monitoring							Final assessment of knowledge (differentiated credit)
Module No. 1		Module No. 2		Module No. 3		individual work of students	
p/z	Testing	p/z	Testing	p/z	Testing		
max 12	maximum 6	max 24	max 10	maximum 18	max 10	max 20	max 100

*Criteria for learning outcomes evaluating*

type of control	Points	Criteria (for each assessment)
ongoing monitoring in a practical class	Max 6	Excellent mastering of educational material on the topic, some minor shortcomings are possible.
	4	Good mastering of the material on the topic, but some mistakes.
	3	Satisfactory level of mastering of the material, a significant number of errors
	2	The minimum level of mastering of the material, a significant number of errors.
	Min 0	Unsatisfactory level of mastering of the material.
Testing/quiz/colloquium	Max10/6	The results of processing the material are high, a small number of insignificant mistakes are possible.
	6/4	Satisfactory level of mastering of the material, a significant number of mistakes.
	Minimum 0	Unsatisfactory level of mastering of the material.
Assessment of the individual work of a student of higher education	Max 20	Deep knowledge of the problems related to the research topic. Fluency in the material, the ability to think independently and creatively, find, generalize, analyze the material, draw independent theoretical and practical conclusions.
	15	The main issues are covered superficially, the conclusions do not have an independent character.

	Minimum 0	The main provisions of the topic are covered superficially, with a large number of mistakes, there are no conclusions, the student has a weak command of the work material.
Credit	Max 100	Excellent knowledge of the subject matter.
	Min 60	Sufficient mastering of the material in the discipline.

#### ***4.5. Educational, methodological and information support academic discipline***

##### Basic literature:

1. European Union law: the basics of the theory: a textbook / edited by I. V. Yakovyuk. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2021. 360 p.
2. Right of the European Union: textbook / [R. A. Petrov (head of the author's group), A. O. Vakulenko, Van Elsuwege P. and others]; under the editorship R. A. Petrova. Kind. 10th, amended and supplemented. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2021. 484 p.
3. Law of the European Union: regulation. materials / arranged by: I. V. Yakovyuk, T. M. Anakina, T. V. Komarova, O. Ya. Tragnyuk; under the editorship I. V. Yakovyuk. - Kharkiv: Pravo, 2019. - 500 p.
4. European law: the law of the European Union: a textbook: in four books. / for general ed. V. I. Muravyov. K.: In Yure, 2015-2016.
5. The history of European integration from the Roman Empire to the European Union: a monograph / ed. I. V. Yakovyuk. K., 2012. 208 p.
6. State sovereignty in the conditions of European integration: monogr. / edited by Yu. P. Bytyaka, I. V. Yakovyuk. K.: Law of Ukraine, 2012. 336 p.
7. Kopyyka V. V. The European Union: history and principles of functioning: academic. manual / V. V. Kopyyka, T. I. Shinkarenko; under the editorship V. I. Huberskyi. 2nd ed., corrected. and added K.: Znannia, 2012. 759 p.



8. Cairns V. Introduction to the law of the European Union: Education. manual / Trans. from English K.: Znannia, 2002. 381 p.
9. Komarova T. V. Jurisdiction of the Court of the European Union: monograph. Kh.: Pravo, 2010. 360 p.
10. Komarova T.V. Court of the European Union: development of the judicial system and practice of interpretation of EU law: monograph. Kharkiv: Pravo, 2018. 528 p.
11. Kopyyka, V.V., The European Union at the present stage: structural changes and development strategy: scientific edition / V.V. Kopyyka, T.I. Shinkarenko, M.A. Myronova. K.: Znannia, 2010. 94 p.
12. Kordon M.V. European and Euro-Atlantic integration of Ukraine / Education. Manual. K.: TsUL, 2008. 172 p.
13. Mykievich M. M. Institutional law of the European Union in the sphere of foreign policy and security: Monograph. Lviv: LNU Publishing Center named after Ivan Franko, 2005. 416 p.
14. Petrov R. A. Transposition of the "acquis" of the European Union into the legal systems of third countries: monogr.K.: Ishtina, 2011. 384 p.
15. Deepening of relations between the EU and Ukraine: what, why and how? / Under the editorship M. Emerson and V. Movchan. Brussels: CEPS, Kyiv: IED, 2016. 255 p.
16. Poselsky V. The European Union: institutional foundations of European integration. K.: Smoloskip, 2002. 168 p.
17. Law of the European Union: textbook. / edited by V. I. Muravyov. K.: Yurinkom Inter, 2011. 704 p.
18. Sidoruk T.V. Integration processes in modern Europe: education. manual Lviv: LA "Pyramid", 2010. 354 p.
19. Todi F., Essay on the history of the European Union. / Trans. from English M. Marchenko. K.: K.I.S., 2001. 142 p.

20. Tyushka A. Treaty on the constitution for Europe: genesis, legal nature, political value. K.: K.I.S., 2007. 228 p.
21. Hartly T. K. Fundamentals of European Community law / T. K. Hartly; [trans. with English]. M.: Law and Law, UNITY, 1998. –03 c.
22. Yakovyuk I.V. Legal foundations of European integration: general theoretical analysis: monograph. Kh.: Pravo, 2013. 760 p.

Additional literature:

1. Anakina T. M. Institutional model of cooperation between Ukraine and the European Union under the Association Agreement. *Law forum*. 2013. No. 3. P. 14-21.
2. Anakina T. M. Peculiarities of Eastern Partnership policy in the context of European integration of Ukraine. *The European Union and Ukraine: peculiarities of mutual relations at the present stage* (Series "Scientific reports"; issue 1). Kh.: Oberig, 2012. P. 48-61.
3. Anakina T. Comparative legal characteristics of the Association Agreement and the Partnership and Cooperation Agreement between Ukraine and the European Union. *Visn. National Acad. rights of Sciences of Ukraine*. 2013. No. 4 (75). P. 123-132.
4. Anakina T. Regulation of the rights of certain vulnerable groups of persons under the EU Charter on Fundamental Rights: experience for Ukraine. *Ukrainian Journal of International Law*. 2015. No. 2. C. 41-46.
5. Galan V.O. The latest trends in the development of European mediation. European Institute of Peace. *The strategy of carrying out the constitutional reform in the conditions of the integration of Ukraine into the EU: Collection of sciences. articles and abstracts of reports. for mother science - practice conference, Kharkiv, May 20,*

2015. H.: State Research Institute. building and premises self-government, 2015. P. 52-56.
6. Golovko-Gavrysheva O. Legal regulation of social policy in the European Union: theoretical aspects: monograph; Lviv. national University named after Ivan Franko. L.: Ed. center of LNU named after Ivan Franko, 2008. 220 c.
  7. Komarova T. V. Practice of the Court of the European Union regarding the accession of the EU to the Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. *Actual problems of modern international law*: coll. Science articles based on the materials of the 1st Kharkiv International Law Readings, dedicated to the memory of Prof. M. V. Yanovsky and V. S. Semenov, Kharkiv, November 27, 2015; Kh.: Pravo, 2015. P. 135-144.
  8. Komarova T. V. Direct effect of association agreements with the European Union: Ukrainian dimension. *The Rome Declaration of the EU: new priorities for the development of a united Europe*: a collection of scientific articles based on the materials of the scientific and practical conference (Kharkov, May 12, 2017). P. 7-15.
  9. Komarova T. V. The Court of the EU and the national interests of the member states of the European Union. *Problems of legality*. 2016. Issue 134. P. 190-198.
  10. Komarova T. V. The Court of Justice of the European Coal and Steel Community as a prototype of the Court of Justice of the EU. *Issues of legality* 2018. Vol. 140. P.144-153.
  11. Komarova T. V. Practice of the EU Court of Justice and constitutionalization of European law. *Rule of law*. 2018. No. 29. P. 123-130.
  12. Komarova T. The phenomenon of judicial activism in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Law of Ukraine*. 2018. No. 2. P. 217-232.
  13. Komarova T. V. The problem of protecting the rights of private individuals in the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Law forum*. 2018. No. 1. P. 66–72.

14. Komarova T.V. Legal force of decisions of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Scientific Bulletin of the Uzhhorod National University*. "Law" series. 2018. No. 49. Volume 2. P. 193-196.
15. Komarova T.V. Peculiarities of interaction of national courts of EU member states with the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Law and society*. 2018. No. 2, part 2. P. 234-238.
16. Komarova T.V. Organization of the judicial system of the European Union. *Bulletin of the National Academy of Legal Sciences of Ukraine*. Volume 25. No. 1, 2018. P. 79-96.
17. Komarova T.V. Formation of the judicial corps in the EU: recent trends. *Problems of legality*. 2018. Issue 141. P. 201-213.
18. Komarova T.V. Procedural autonomy of national courts of EU member states in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Entrepreneurship, economy and law*. 018. No. 5. P. 280-285.
19. Komarova T.V. The relationship between international law and EU law in the practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union. *Scientific Bulletin of Kherson State University. Series Legal sciences*. 2018. Issue 2. Volume. 2. P. 164-168.
20. Komarova T.V. The EU Court of Justice as a body for the protection of fundamental human rights. *State and law*. 2018. Issue 80. P. 173-188.
21. Komarova T. Interaction of the Court of Justice of the European Union with other judicial institutions. *Law of Ukraine*. 2018. 4. P. 223-232.
22. Komarova T. Practice of the Court of Justice of the European Union regarding the protection of procedural rights of competition subjects in the EU internal market. *Journal of European and Comparative Law*. 2018. 8. P. 23-41.
23. Komarova T. The role of the Court of Justice of the European Union in the formation of the doctrine of constitutionalization of EU law. *Law of Ukraine*. 2019. No. 6. P. 69-85.

24. Damirchyiev, MI; Komarov, VV; Komarova, T.V. Protection of Ukrainian Business in the European Union Competition Law. Financial - credit activity: problems theories and practice \_ Tom. 4, No. 31 (2019). S. \_ 105-111.
25. Kulabukhova A. V. The influence of citizens on the functioning of the EU and the problem of the "deficit of democracy". *State construction and local self-government* Kh.: Pravo, 2015. Vol. 29. P. 166–178.
26. Kulabukhova A. V. Evolution of the idea of common European citizenship before the Maastricht Treaty. *Law forum*. 2016. No. 1. P. 128–134.
27. Kulabukhova A. V. Catalog of the rights of citizens of the European Union. *Law and innovation*. 2016. No. 1. P. 270–275.
28. Luts, L. A. European interstate legal systems and problems of integration with them of the legal system of Ukraine (theoretical aspects). K.: Institute of State and Law named after V.M. Koretsky National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, 2003. 304 p.
29. Mushak N. B. International legal principles of protection and provision of human rights in European international organizations: monograph; under the editorship

- Prof. V. I. Muravyov; National Acad. of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv. University of Law K.: Lira-K, 2013. –188 p.
30. Mushak N. B. Legal principles of the functioning of the Schengen area: monograph. Odesa: Phoenix, 2017. 442 p.
31. Sarakutsa M. O. Some aspects of realization of political rights of citizens of the European Union. *Law and society*. 2014. No. 1. P. 42–48.
32. Sviatun O. V. Consular protection of EU citizens in third countries. *Visnyk Kyiv. national University named after Taras Shevchenko. International relations* \_ 2012. Issue 38–39. P. 111–115.
33. Smirnova K. V. Legal regulation of competition in the European Union: theory and practice: monograph; Kyiv. national University named after Taras Shevchenko. Odesa: Phoenix, 2015. 429 p.
34. Tragnyuk O. Ya. The influence of the practice of the EU Court on the limitation of the competence of the member states of the European Union regarding the acquisition and loss of EU citizenship. *European integration in the context of modern geopolitics: coll. of science Art. according to the materials of sciences. conference, Kharkiv, May 24. 2016. Kharkiv, 2016. P. 52–61.*
35. Trahnyuk O. Ya. Some legal means of overcoming the deficit of democracy in the European Union (on the example of the institute of citizens' initiative in the EU). *State construction and local self-government*. Kh.: Pravo, 2011. Vol. 22. P. 86–95.
36. Yakovyuk I. V. EU citizenship: concept and relationship with national citizenship. *Problems of legality*. 2010. Issue 107. P. 13–22.
37. A Plea for a Foreign Affairs Exception. *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*. 2003. Vol. 30, No. 1. R. 61–79.
38. Abenhaim M. Epilogue, at least, on the reform of the General Court. *Kluwer Competition Law Blog*, January 26, 2016. URL: <http://kluwer->

- competitionlawblog.com/2016/01/26/epilogue-at-last-on-the-reform-of-the-general-court/ (accessed March 13 2018).
39. Baranowska G. 'A Tale of Two Borders: Poland's continued illegal actions at its border with Belarus', (10 March 2022) VerfBlog, <https://verfassungsblog.de/a-tale-of-two-borders/> .
40. Barents R. Remedies and Procedures before the EU Courts. Wolters Kluwer, 2016. 909
41. Blauburger M. With Luxembourg in Mind ... The Remaking of National Policies in the Face of ECJ Jurisprudence. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 2012. Vol. 19, Issue 1. P. 109–126.
42. Blauburger M. The European Court of Justice and its political Impact. *West European Politics*. 2017. Vol. 40, No. 4. P. 907–918.
43. Cartabia M. Europe as a Space of Constitutional Interdependence: New Questions about the Preliminary Ruling. *German Law Journal*. 2015. Vol. 16, No. 6. R. 1791–1796.
44. Grabowska-Moroz B., Grogan J., Kochenov DV Reconciling Theory and Practice of the Rule of Law in the European Union. *Hague J Rule Law*. 2022. 14. P. 101–110.
45. Hegedüs D., Levine D. Hungary monitors not enough to stop first 'rigged' election in EU (16 February 2022) euobserver, <https://euobserver.com/opinion/154355> .
46. Kochenov D. 'The Acquis and Its Principles: The Enforcement of 'Law' versus the Enforcement of 'Values' in the European Union', in A. Jakab and D. Kochenov (eds), *The Enforcement of EU Law and Values* (OUP, 2017), 8.
47. Kochenov DV Elephants in the Room: The European Commission's 2019 Communication on the Rule of Law. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*. 2019. 11. P. 423-450.
48. Kochenov DV Dialogical rule of law in the hands of the Court of Justice *CEU DI Working Papers*. 2023. 11.  
<https://democracyinstitute.ceu.edu/sites/default/files/article/attachment/2023-04/Dimitry%20Kochenov%20Dialogical%20Rule%20of%20Law%20in%20the%20>

*0Hands%20of%20the%20Court%20of  
%20Justice%20CEU%20DI%20WP%202023\_11.pdf*

49. Lazowski, A. 2022. Strengthening the rule of law and the EU pre-accession policy: *Repubblika v. The Prime Minister*. *Common Market Law Review*. 59 (6), pp. 1803-1822.
50. Lazowski, A. 2022. Court of Justice of the European Union and the United Kingdom after Brexit: Game Over? *European Law Review*. 47 (6), pp. 666-686.
51. Lazowski, A. and Butler, G. (ed.) 2022. *Shaping EU Law the British Way*. *UK Advocates General at the Court of Justice of the European Union*. Oxford Hart Publishing. 654 p.
52. Lazowski, A. (ed.) 2010. *The application of EU law in the new member states: brave new world*. Oxford Oxford University Press. 586 p.
53. Makszimov V. Commission to trigger mechanism that could see Hungary lose EU funds (5 April 2022), Euractiv, <https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/news/commission-to-trigger-mechanism-that-could-see-hungary-lose-eu-funds/>
54. Pech L. \_ Promoting the Rule of Law Abroad in *The European Union's Shaping of the International Legal Order*, eds D Kochenov & F Amtenbrink, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013. pp. 108–129.
55. Pech L., Kochenov DV, *Respect for the Rule of Law in the Case-Law of the Court of Justice: A Casebook Overview of the Key Judgments since the Portuguese Judges Case*. Stockholm: SIEPS, 2021.
56. Peers S. The CJEU and the EU's accession to the ECHR: a clear and present danger to human rights protection 2014 Available from: < <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.co.uk/2014/12/the-cjeu-and-eus-accession-to-echr.html> >
57. Rasmussen H. *On the Law and Policy in the European Court of Justice*. Dordrecht ; Boston; London: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1986. 555 p.



58. Rasmussen H. The European Court's Acte Clair Strategy in CILFIT; Or: Acte Clair, of course! But What Does it Mean? *European Law Review* 1984. Vol. 9. R. 242–259.
59. Recommendations to national courts and tribunals in relation to the initiation of preliminary ruling proceedings (2018/C 257/01). *Court of Justice of the European Union. Official Journal of the European Union*. 2018.
60. Scheppele KL, Kochenov DV, Grabowska-Moroz B. EU Values Are Law, After All: Enforcing EU Values through Systemic Infringement Actions by the European Commission and the Member States of the European Union. *Yearbook of European Law*. 2020. 39. P. 3 -21.
61. Stone Sweet A. The European Court of Justice and the Judicialization of EU Governance. *Living Reviews in EU Governance*. 2010. Vol. 5, No. 2. 54 p.
62. Valiullina F. Dialogue of the Courts in Europe: Interactions between the European Court of Human Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Union and the Courts of the ECHR Member States. *Doctor's thesis*. 2017.
63. Wagenbaur B. Court of Justice of the EU: Commentary on Statute and Rules of Procedure. CH Beck, Hart, Nomos, 2013. 921
64. Ward A. Judicial Review and the Rights of Private Parties in EC Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. 700 p.
65. Wennerås P. Saving a forest and the rule of law: Commission v Poland. Case C-441/17 R, Commission v Poland, Order of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 20 November 2017. *CMLRev*. 2019. 56. P. 541 -562.

## Internet resources:

Official website of the EU: <http://europa.eu.int>

European Parliament: [www.europarl.europa.eu](http://www.europarl.europa.eu)

Council of the EU: [www.consilium.europa.eu](http://www.consilium.europa.eu)

European Commission: [ec.europa.eu](http://ec.europa.eu)

Court of Justice of the EU: <http://curia.europa.eu/>

European Chamber of Accounts: [eca.europa.eu](http://eca.europa.eu)

European Central Bank: [www.ecb.int](http://www.ecb.int)

Economic and Social Committee: [www.eesc.europa.eu](http://www.eesc.europa.eu)

Committee of the Regions: [www.cor.europa.eu](http://www.cor.europa.eu)

European Ombudsman: [www.ombudsman.europa.eu](http://www.ombudsman.europa.eu)

EU agencies: [europa.eu/agencies](http://europa.eu/agencies)

Europol: [www.europol.europa.eu](http://www.europol.europa.eu)

Database of EU legislation: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/en/index.htm>

The official platform for the public who want to participate in the EU legislative process: [http://ec.europa.eu/yourvoice/consultations/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/yourvoice/consultations/index_en.htm)

Animation about the decision-making process in the EU: <http://europarlament.touteleurope.eu/understanding/decision-making/print.html>

General reports on EU activities <http://europa.eu/generalreport/en/welcome.htm>

Human rights in EU law (EU information site): [http://europa.eu/pol/rights/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/pol/rights/index_en.htm)

Centre for official EU documentation: [publications.europa.eu](http://publications.europa.eu)

Catalogues: [www.europa.eu.int/libraries](http://www.europa.eu.int/libraries)

Eurostat: [epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)

European space: <http://eu.prostir.ua/>

EU Historical Archives: <http://www.iue.it/ECArchives/EN/Eurhistar.shtml>

European External Action Service: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/>

Representation of the EU in Ukraine:  
[http://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/ukraine/index\\_uk.htm](http://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/ukraine/index_uk.htm)

Association Agreement between Ukraine, on the one hand, and the European Union, the European Atomic Energy Community and their member states, on the other hand, 2014: [http://www.kmu.gov.ua/kmu/control/uk/publish/article?art\\_id=248387631&cat\\_id=223223535](http://www.kmu.gov.ua/kmu/control/uk/publish/article?art_id=248387631&cat_id=223223535)

Implementation of the Association Agreement by Ukraine: <https://pulse.kmu.gov.ua>

EU acquis acts translated into Ukrainian: <https://minjust.gov.ua/acquis-communautaire>

## Appendix 1

### Map of subject competencies in the discipline

Code and name of competencies by speciality and/or specialization	Code and name of competences in the discipline
<b>GC - general (universal) competences.</b>	<b>SC - subject competences in the discipline</b>
GC 1. Ability to critical thinking, analysis and synthesis.	SC 1. Ability to formulate and express one's own position in a reasoned manner regarding the current problems of judicial protection of the European Union. SC 3. Knowledge and critical understanding of the main theories, principles of construction and functioning of the judicial system of the European Union.
GC 2. The ability to identify and solve problems arising in the professional sphere, to formulate and ask questions for their further solution.	SC 2. Ability to correctly interpret and apply court decisions of the courts of the European Union. SC 3. Knowledge and critical understanding of the main theories, principles of construction and functioning of the judicial system of the European Union.
GC 6. Ability to work effectively in an intercultural environment, in particular to develop and manage international projects.	SC 2. Ability to correctly interpret and apply court decisions of the courts of the European Union. SC 4. Ability to analyze, interpret, correctly apply the learned categories of precedent law of the European Union. SC 6. Ability to reproduce the main approaches and methods of dispute resolution in the courts of the European Union using game simulation.
GC 7. Ability to conduct research at an appropriate level.	SC 5. Ability to analyze legal phenomena, legal facts, legal norms and legal relations arising in

	<p>the process of judicial protection in the European Union.</p> <p>SC 9. Ability to conduct analytical research on the impact of European Union judicial practice on EU institutions and law.</p>
<p>GC 10. Ability to work (collect, receive, systematize and synthesize) with various information and large volumes of information from various sources, analyze and critically and constructively evaluate it, taking into account the cross-cultural features of subjects of international relations.</p>	<p>SC 7. Ability to use information technologies and databases in the process of collecting and processing information within the limits of a specific topic regarding judicial protection in the European Union.</p> <p>SC 8. Ability to independently identify and research legal issues arising in the context of EU court rulings and their impact on the law of member states and legal systems of third countries, in particular Ukraine.</p>
<p>GC 11. Ability to use the latest information and communication technologies for professional purposes.</p>	<p>SC 7. Ability to use information technologies and databases in the process of collecting and processing information within the limits of a specific topic regarding judicial protection in the European Union.</p> <p>SC 20. Ability to work with judicial decisions of the European Union, as well as with statistical and technical documentation, which affect the implementation of the Association Agreement between Ukraine and the EU.</p>
<p>GC 15. Ability to understand the specifics of the subject area and professional activity, to make well-founded, balanced decisions and to be aware of their ethical consequences.</p>	<p>SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and conclusions regarding the precedent practice of the EU courts regarding certain areas of European Union law.</p>
<p>GC 16. Ability to communicate with representatives of other professional groups of different levels, from other fields of knowledge and types of activity, as well as the ability to work in an international professional environment.</p>	<p>SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and conclusions regarding the precedent practice of the EU courts regarding certain areas of European Union law.</p> <p>SC 15. Ability to give a general description of the features and principles of building the institutional system of the European Union, the composition of the institutional system, the legal status of institutions, bodies and agencies of the European Union and the place of the judicial system in it.</p>
<p><b>SC – special competencies (select competencies according to the content of the discipline)</b></p>	
<p>SC 3. Ability to independently provide legal representation of the interests of individuals, legal entities or the state when considering cases in national and international institutions and organize the provision of legal services.</p>	<p>SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and conclusions regarding the precedent practice of the EU courts regarding certain areas of European Union law.</p> <p>SC 11. Ability to assess the degree of effectiveness of judicial protection mechanisms</p>

	in the EU and to determine the prospects for their further development.
SC 4. Ability to comprehensively use highly specialized knowledge in specific areas of regulation of international public law, international private law, and European law to solve applied problems.	SC 12. Ability to identify the shortcomings of the mechanisms for the protection of the rights of private individuals in the courts of the European Union, to propose ways of their improvement. SC 13. Knowledge of the peculiarities of legal regulation and the principles of the legal status of a person in the EU and the specifics of the legal protection of various categories of private individuals in the EU: citizens of the European Union, privileged foreigners, foreigners, legal entities, etc.
SK 7. Ability to represent the interests of Ukraine or individuals and legal entities in international judicial institutions, arbitrations, national courts of foreign countries.	SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and conclusions regarding the precedent practice of the EU courts regarding certain areas of European Union law. SC 14. Ability to analyze the norms of judicial law-making of the courts of the European Union, in particular those that are applied to the subjects of the national law of Ukraine. SC 16. Knowledge of the jurisdiction of each judicial branch of the EU and its types and the relationship with the competence of the EU member states.
SC 12. Ability to conduct research and/or introduce innovations in various fields and institutions of international public law, international private law, EU law.	SC 8. Ability to independently identify and research legal issues arising in the context of EU court rulings and their impact on the law of member states and legal systems of third countries, in particular Ukraine. SC 12. Ability to identify the shortcomings of the mechanisms for the protection of the rights of private individuals in the courts of the European Union, to propose ways of their improvement. SC 19. Ability to identify and evaluate modern problems regarding the interaction of EU judicial law and the national law of Ukraine.
SC 14. Ability to apply an interdisciplinary approach in the assessment of international legal phenomena and international relations using legal tools.	SC 5. Ability to analyze legal phenomena, legal facts, legal norms and legal relations arising in the process of judicial protection in the European Union. SC 8. Ability to independently identify and research legal issues arising in the context of EU court rulings and their impact on the law of member states and legal systems of third countries, in particular Ukraine. SC 9. Ability to conduct analytical research on the impact of European Union judicial practice on EU institutions and law.

	<p>SC 17. Knowledge of the history and evolution of the judicial system of the European Communities and the European Union in the context of the development of European integration.</p> <p>SC 18. Ability to analyze the impact of the practice of the courts of the European Union on human rights in the EU.</p>
<p>SC 15. Ability to make decisions in situations that require a systematic, logical and functional interpretation of the norms of international law (public/private), the law of the European Union, as well as an understanding of the peculiarities of the practice of their application.</p>	<p>SC 14. Ability to analyze the norms of judicial law-making of the courts of the European Union, in particular those that are applied to the subjects of the national law of Ukraine.</p> <p>SC 16. Knowledge of the jurisdiction of each judicial branch of the EU and its types and the relationship with the competence of the EU member states.</p>
<p>SC 16. Ability to work with international documentation (treaties, acts of international organizations and bodies, etc.), determine their legal nature, draft projects and accompanying documentation in Ukrainian and foreign languages.</p>	<p>SC 2. Ability to correctly interpret and apply court decisions of the courts of the European Union.</p> <p>SC 7. Ability to use information technologies and databases in the process of collecting and processing information within the limits of a specific topic regarding judicial protection in the European Union.</p> <p>SC 14. Ability to analyze the norms of judicial law-making of the courts of the European Union, in particular those that are applied to the subjects of the national law of Ukraine.</p> <p>SC 20. Ability to work with judicial decisions of the European Union, as well as with statistical and technical documentation, which affect the implementation of the Association Agreement between Ukraine and the EU.</p>
<p>SC 20. Ability to provide a proper legal assessment of evidence in a legal case and in a specific procedural situation, the ability to work with evidence, to solve the problems of planning and organizing the legal process, solving a legal case within different jurisdictions.</p>	<p>SC 10. Ability to provide qualified advice and conclusions regarding the precedent practice of the EU courts regarding certain areas of European Union law.</p> <p>SC 16. Knowledge of the jurisdiction of each judicial branch of the EU and its types and the relationship with the competence of the EU member states.</p>
<p>SC 21. The ability to communicate effectively in an international, multicultural environment using knowledge in the fields of international law, European law and international relations.</p>	<p>SC 8. Ability to independently identify and investigate legal issues arising in the context of EU court rulings and their impact on the law of member states and the legal systems of third countries, in particular Ukraine</p>

**A map of the learning outcomes of a student of higher education, formulated in terms of competencies**

Code and name of SR by speciality and/or specialization	LO module	The code and name of the discipline
<b>SR – study results by speciality/specialization (select study results according to the content of the discipline)</b>		<b>Learning outcomes of the discipline</b>
SR 1. Analyze multifaceted problems of international and national legal content and propose ways to solve them.	No. 1 -3	LO 1.1. Demonstrate knowledge of key concepts, principles, theories and doctrines of European Union case law LO 1.2. Demonstrate knowledge of the specifics of the EU legal system, its sources and features of their formation and application, and their place in this hierarchy of EU judicial practice. LO 1.3. Demonstrate knowledge of the laws of the evolution of the EU judicial system, its stages and the evolution of the jurisdiction of the EU judicial system.
SR 5. Provide legal representation of the client in national courts, international commercial arbitrations, state authorities and local governments.	No. 2, 3	LO 1.6. Identify the problems of access of Ukrainian legal subjects to judicial protection in the European Union. LO 2.4. To determine the nature of decisions and resolutions of EU courts. LO 3.4. To provide professional advice on the protection of the rights and interests of subjects of various levels in the European Union.
SR 6. Protect the interests of one's own state in national courts, international commercial arbitrations, international courts and organizations, in particular integration ones, at international conferences.	No. 2,3	LO 2.5. Demonstrate knowledge of precedential norms related to the protection of the rights of Ukrainian private individuals in the European Union. LO 3.3. Identify criteria that are put forward to plaintiffs in EU courts. LO 3.4. To provide professional advice on the protection of the rights and interests of subjects of various levels in the European Union. LO 3.5. To characterize the strategic directions of Ukraine's foreign policy activity in relation to the European Union, the effectiveness of cooperation in the relevant directions.

		LO 3.6. To carry out an analysis of the process of implementation of Ukraine's international legal obligations under the Association Agreement with the EU and EU case law and to demonstrate the ability to justify proposals for amendments to the legislation of Ukraine taking into account EU case law.
SR 7. To make informed decisions based on the acquired knowledge of international public, private and EU law and to be aware of their consequences for various subjects of national and international law.	No. 1, 3	LO 1.4. Search for, individual work and analyze domestic and foreign international legal literature in the context of researching current problems of judicial protection in the European Union. LO 3.1. Demonstrate knowledge of the legal foundations of the structure and functioning of the EU judicial system. LO 3.2. To characterize the current problems of modern judicial protection mechanisms in the European Union.
SR 9. To be aware of the mechanism and consequences of implementing norms of international treaties, acts of international intergovernmental organizations, decisions of international courts into the national legal order.	No. 2-3	LO 1.8. To identify problems that arise in the process of applying judicial protection mechanisms at the level of the European Union and EU member states, to propose ways of overcoming them in accordance with the principles of EU law, fundamental principles of international law, general principles of law, the practice of international organizations and modern doctrinal developments on the relevant issues .
SR 16. Determine the content and legal nature of national normative legal acts, international treaties and other international documents, identify conflicts between the norms of international treaties, between the norms of an international treaty and acts of national legislation, and also propose ways to resolve them	No. 1-3	LO 1.7. To carry out an analysis of the main approaches to determining the nature and place of judicial law of the European Union in the process of forming mechanisms for the protection of individual rights, to be able to compare these mechanisms with other international mechanisms and national means of protection. LO 2.3. To characterize the stages of development of mechanisms for the protection of the rights of private individuals in the courts of the European Union.
SR 17. Conduct research on international legal topics, using primary sources and methods of legal interpretation	No. 1	LO 1.9. To characterize the current state of development of mechanisms of judicial protection in the European Union, to formulate own proposals for the improvement of relevant



of complex complex problems arising from this research, argue the conclusions and present the research results.		mechanisms of judicial protection of various legal subjects.
SR 18. Freely use available information and communication technologies and databases for professional activities.	No. 1-2	LO 2.1. To carry out a logical, critical and systematic analysis of regulatory legal acts of the European Union and decisions of the courts of the European Union. LO 2.2. To carry out a critical analysis of judicial practice in various categories of cases subordinated to the courts of the European Union.
PTO 20. To demonstrate the ability to conduct legal business, the skills of complex legal and economic analysis of a commercial project, including an international one, taking risks into account.	No. 2	LO - 2.10. Characterize the strategic directions of Ukraine's foreign policy activity towards the European Union, the effectiveness of cooperation in the relevant areas. LO - 2.11. Analyze the process of implementation of Ukraine's international legal obligations under the Association Agreement with the EU and the EU judicial practice and show the ability to substantiate proposals for amending the legislation of Ukraine taking into account the EU judicial practice.

### Appendix 3

#### Matrix of links of discipline modules, learning outcomes and subject competencies in the discipline program

Learning outcomes by discipline / modules	S C 1	S C 2	S C 3	S C 4	S C 5	S C 6	S C 7	S C 8	S C 9	S C 10	S C 11	S C 12	S C 13	S C 14	S C 15	S C 16	S C 17	S C 18	S C 19	S C 20
LO 1.1.	•	•																		
LO 1.2.		•	•																	
LO 1.3.		•																		
LO 1.4.				•																
LO 1.5.					•															
LO 1.6.						•				•										
LO 1.7.							•													
LO 1.8.								•	•											
LO 1.9.											•									
LO 2.1.												•	•							

